

TRACEY MACLIN

University of Florida Fredric G. Levin College of Law
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EDUCATION

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, New York, New York
Juris Doctor, May 1983
Honors & Activities: Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar (*Dean's List*) (second year)
Charles Evans Hughes Scholar

TUFTS UNIVERSITY, Medford, Massachusetts
Bachelor of Arts *Magna Cum Laude* in Political Science, May 1980
Activities: Intercollegiate Football

EMPLOYMENT

Present	Professor of Law and Raymond & Miriam Ehrlich Chair in United States Constitutional Law – UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA FREDRIC G. LEVIN COLLEGE OF LAW
June 1987- May 2022	Professor of Law – BOSTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW
Jan. 2017- May 2017	Visiting Professor of Law – HARVARD LAW SCHOOL
Aug. 1995- July 1996	Visiting Professor of Law – HARVARD LAW SCHOOL Cambridge, Massachusetts
June 1992- June 1993	Visiting Professor of Law – CORNELL LAW SCHOOL Ithaca, New York
June 1990- June 1992	Professor of Law – BOSTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW Boston, Massachusetts

July 1989-
June 1990 Visiting Associate Professor of Law – **CORNELL LAW SCHOOL** Ithaca, New York

June 1987-
June 1988 Associate Professor of Law - **BOSTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW** Boston, Massachusetts

July 1985-
May 1987 Assistant Professor of Law – **UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY COLLEGE OF LAW** Lexington, Kentucky

Oct. 1984-
June 1985 Associate - **CAHILL GORDON & REINDEL** New York, New York

Sept. 1983-
Sept. 1984 Law Clerk – **THE HONORABLE BOYCE F. MARTIN, JR.** Circuit Judge United States Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit

PUBLICATIONS

Book:

THE SUPREME COURT AND THE FOURTH AMENDMENT’S EXCLUSIONARY RULE (Oxford University Press, 2012)

Articles and Book Chapters:

Is Silence Golden? __ *Arizona Law Review* ___ (2023) (forthcoming)

Long Overdue: Fifth Amendment Protection for Corporate Officers, 101 *Boston University Law Review* 1523 (2021)

Cops and Cars: How the Automobile Drove Fourth Amendment Law, 99 *Boston University Law Review* 2317 (2019)

Byrd v. United States: Unauthorized Drivers of Rental Cars Have Fourth Amendment Rights? Not as Evident as it Seems, 2018 *Supreme Court Review* 81

Martin Luther King Jr. and Pretext Stops (and Arrests): Reflections on How Far We Have Not Come Fifty Years Later, 49 *University of Memphis Law* 43 (2018) (with Maria Savarese) (“MLK 50: Where Do We Go From Here?” Symposium on the Fiftieth Anniversary of Martin Luther King Jr’s assassination) (Invited Author)

The Prophylactic Fifth Amendment, 97 *Boston University Law Review* 1047 (2017) (Symposium on the Fiftieth Anniversary of *Miranda v. Arizona*) (Organizer of the Symposium)

The Right to Silence v. The Fifth Amendment, 2016 University of Chicago Legal Forum 255 (2016) (Symposium on Policing the Police) (Invited Author)

The Good and Bad in *Rodriguez v. United States*, 100 Minnesota Law Review 1939 (2016) (Symposium Celebrating One Hundred Volumes of the Minnesota Law Review) (Invited Author)

Government Analysis of Shed DNA is a Search Under the Fourth Amendment, 48 Texas Tech Law Review 287 (2015) (Symposium on the Fourth Amendment in the Twenty-First Century) (Invited Author)

A Comprehensive Analysis of the History of Interrogation Law, with Some Shots Directed at *Miranda v. Arizona*, 95 Boston University Law Review 1387 (2015)

Excerpted in Casetext: <https://casetext.com/draft/EFiqfhYNz1VGZN1LjwB4uQ>

Maryland v. King: Terry v. Ohio Redux, 2013 Supreme Court Review 359

No More Chipping Away: The Roberts Court Uses an Axe to Take Out the Fourth Amendment Exclusionary Rule, 81 Mississippi Law Journal 1183 (2012) (with Jennifer Rader) (Invited Author)

Framing the Fourth, 109 Michigan Law Review 1049 (2011) (with Julia Mirabella)

James Otis, (1725-1783) in THE YALE BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY OF AMERICAN LAW (Roger K. Newman ed. 2009)

Whren v. United States: The Fourth Amendment Problem With Pretextual Traffic Stops, in WE DISSENT (NYU PRESS) (Michael Avery ed., 2009) (book chapter)

The Good and Bad News About Consent Searches in the Supreme Court, 39 McGeorge Law Review (Distinguished Speaker) 39 McGeorge Law Review 27 (2008)

The Bush Administration's Terrorist Surveillance Program and the Fourth Amendment's Warrant Requirement: Lessons from Justice Powell and the *Keith* Case, 41 University of California at Davis Law Review (Symposium Volume: *Katz v. United States* 40 Years Later: From Warrantless Wiretaps to the War on Terror) 41 University of California at Davis Law Review 1259 (2008) (Invited Author).

Police Interrogation During Traffic Stops: More Questions Than Answers, *The Champion* 34 (November 2007)

Secret Agents in Private Spaces: The Story of *Hoffa v. United States*, in *CRIMINAL PROCEDURE STORIES* (Carol S. Steiker ed., 2006) (book chapter)

Is Obtaining An Arrestee's DNA a Valid Special Needs Search Under the Fourth Amendment? What Will the Supreme Court Do? 33:1 *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics* 102 (2005) (Refereed Journal) (Invited Author)

A Criminal Procedure Regime Based On Instrumental Values, 22 *Constitutional Commentary* 197 (2005). A Review of ABOUT GUILT AND INNOCENCE: THE ORIGINS, DEVELOPMENT, AND FUTURE OF CONSTITUTIONAL CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, By Donald A. Dripps (2003)

The *Pringle* Case's New Notion of Probable Cause: An Assault on *Di Re* and the Fourth Amendment, 2003-2004 *Cato Supreme Court Review* 395

Is Yale Kamisar as Good as Joe Namath?: A Look Back at Kamisar's "Prediction" of *Miranda v. Arizona*, 2 *Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law* 33 (2004) (Tribute to Professor Yale Kamisar) (Invited Author)

"Voluntary" Interviews and Airport Seizures of Middle Eastern Men: The Fourth Amendment in a Time of Terror, 73 *Mississippi Law Journal* 471 (2003) (Symposium Volume: The Permissibility of Race or Ethnicity as a Factor in Assessing the Reasonableness of a Search or Seizure) (Invited Author)

Wiretapping and Eavesdropping, in 4 *ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CRIME AND JUSTICE* 1677 (Joshua Dressler ed., 2002)

Katz, *Kyllo* and Technology: Virtual Fourth Amendment Protection in the Twenty-First Century, 72 *Mississippi Law Journal* 51 (2002) (Symposium Volume: The Effect of Technology on Fourth Amendment Analysis and Individual Rights) (Invited Author)

Let Sleeping Dogs Lie: Why the Supreme Court Should Leave Fourth Amendment History Unabridged, 82 *Boston University Law Review* 895 (2002)

The Fourth Amendment on the Freeway, 3 *Rutgers Race and the Law Review* 117 (2001) (Symposium Volume) (Invited author)

What Can Fourth Amendment Doctrine Learn From Vagueness Doctrine? 3 *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law* 398 (2001) (Symposium 2000: Race, Crime and the Constitution) (Invited Author)

Drug Testing: The Fourth Amendment, in THE CONSTITUTION AND ITS AMENDMENTS (Roger K. Newman, ed., 1999)

Terry v. Ohio's Fourth Amendment Legacy: Black Men and Police Discretion, 72 St. John's Law Review 1271 (1998) (Symposium Volume on the Thirtieth Anniversary of *Terry v. Ohio*) (Invited Author)

Race and the Fourth Amendment, 51 Vanderbilt Law Review 333 (1998)

Excerpted in Critical Race Theory: Cases, Materials, and Problems (Dorothy A. Brown ed. 2003)

The Complexity of the Fourth Amendment: A Historical Review, 77 Boston University Law Review 925 (1997)

Informants and The Fourth Amendment: A Reconsideration, 74 Washington University Law Quarterly 1 (1996)

When the Cure For The Fourth Amendment is Worse Than the Disease, 68 Southern California Law Review 1 (1994)

Excerpted in A Criminal Procedure Anthology (Wasserstrom & Snyder ed. 1996)

The Central Meaning of the Fourth Amendment, 35 William & Mary Law Review 197 (1993)

Justice Thurgood Marshall: Taking the Fourth Amendment Seriously, 77 Cornell Law Review 723 (1992)

"Black and Blue Encounters" – Some Preliminary Thoughts About Fourth Amendment Seizures: Should Race Matter? 26 Valparaiso Univ. Law Review 243 (1991) (Symposium Volume on Bicentennial of the Bill of Rights) (Invited Author)

Excerpted in Modern Criminal Procedure: Cases – Comments – Questions (Kamisar, LaFave, Israel & King, 11th ed. 2005)

Excerpted in A Criminal Procedure Anthology (Wasserstrom & Snyder ed. 1996)

The Decline of the Right of Locomotion: The Fourth Amendment on the Streets, 75 Cornell Law Review 1258 (1990)

Reprinted in 1991 Criminal Law Review

Seeing the Constitution From the Backseat of a Police Squad Car: An Essay on Tempered Zeal by H. Richard Uviller, 70 Boston University Law Review 543 (1990)

Excerpted in A Criminal Procedure Anthology (Wasserstrom & Snyder ed. 1996)

Constructing Fourth Amendment Principles From the Government Perspective: Whose Amendment Is It, Anyway? 25 American Criminal Law Review 699 (1988)

New York v. Class: A Little-Noticed Case With Disturbing Implications, 78 Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology 1 (1987)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Amending the Fourth: Another Grave Threat to Liberty, National Law Journal (November 12, 2001)

Open Door Policy: Court Rulings on Traffic Stops Undercut Fourth Amendment Protections, ABA Journal, (July, 1997)

Can a Traffic Offense Be D.W.B. (Driving While Black)?, Los Angeles Times, (March 9, 1997)

Court Is Off Base on Student Drug Tests, Newsday (New York) (Aug. 8, 1995)

Public Housing Searches Ignore the Constitution, Christian Science Monitor (May 24, 1994)

Warrantless Sweeps are an Erosion of Freedom, Houston Chronicle (April 22, 1994)

Black and Blue: African-Americans and Police, Reconstruction, Vol. 2, No. 1 (1992)

They Weren't True Blue, New York Newsday (Oct. 7, 1992)

The Right To Be Left Alone, AALS Criminal Justice Section Newsletter (December, 1990)

The Fourth Amendment is Under Attack—Does Anybody Care? 17 Cornell Law Forum 7 (1990)

Fourth Amendment Attack, Syracuse Post-Standard (Jan. 3, 1990)

Innocent People Being Hurt by Anger, Frustration, Charlestown Gazette (West Virginia) (December 27, 1989)

AMICUS BRIEFS

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for The Cato Institute and the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and author of amicus brief in Hudson v. Michigan, 547 U.S. 586 (2006)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and author of amicus brief in Thornton v. United States, 541 U.S. 615 (2004)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and author of amicus brief in Maryland v. Pringle, 540 U.S. 366 (2003)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and author of amicus brief in Arizona v. Gant, 540 U.S. 963 (2003)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and author of amicus brief in Florida v. Thomas, 532 U.S. 774 (2001)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and author of amicus brief in Illinois v. Wardlow, 528 U.S. 119 (2000)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and author of amicus brief in Minnesota v. Carter, 525 U.S. 83 (1998)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, and author of amicus brief in Pa. Board of Probation and Parole v. Scott, 514 U.S. 357 (1998)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, and author of amicus brief in Richards v. Wisconsin, 520 U.S. 385 (1997)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and author of amicus brief in Ohio v. Robinette, 519 U.S. 33 (1996)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers and author of amicus brief in Ornelas v. United States, 517 U.S. 690 (1996)

Counsel of Record in the United States Supreme Court for the American Civil Liberties Union and National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, and author of amicus brief in Wilson v. Arkansas, 514 U.S. 927 (1995)

Counsel of Record for American Civil Liberties Union and author of amicus brief in Arizona v. Evans, 514 U.S. 1 (1995)

PRESENTATIONS, SPEECHES & ACTIVITIES

Keynote Speaker for the Stetson Business Law Review's inaugural Symposium: White Collar Crime: A Look into The Past, Present, and Future. Stetson University College of Law, Gulfport, Florida. (February 25, 2022)

Invited Speaker for the Grimes Lecture. The lecture was named after Justice William Grimes of the New Hampshire Supreme Court. I spoke to the Circuit Court Judges of New Hampshire on the United States Supreme Court's Fourth Amendment rulings for the 2020 Term. North Conway, New Hampshire. (October 1, 2021)

Invited Speaker for the New Hampshire Supreme Court Society's King Lecture Series. Discussed the Fifth Amendment rights of corporate officers with the Honorable Gordon MacDonald, Chief Justice of the New Hampshire Supreme Court. Concord, New Hampshire. (September 30, 2021)

Organized a symposium on the fiftieth anniversary of *Miranda v. Arizona* that was held at Boston University School of Law. Several of the nation's leading scholars on the Fifth Amendment's Self-Incrimination Clause and police interrogation presented papers at the conference. Speakers at the conference also included an agent from the FBI; a Massachusetts District Judge; federal prosecutor and a criminal defense lawyer from a major Washington, D.C. criminal defense law firm. (September 30 – October 1, 2016)

Elected to membership in the American Law Institute. (June 27, 2016)

Invited Speaker, University of Chicago Law School. I was invited to speak at a symposium entitled, Policing the Police, sponsored by the University of Chicago Legal Forum. (November 6, 2015)

Invited Speaker, University of New Hampshire School of Law. I was invited to speak at a symposium entitled, Crime and the Constitution. I spoke on a panel discussing Race, Crime and the Constitution. (October 22, 2016)

Keynote Speaker, Saul O Sidore Lecture Series, Plymouth State University, Plymouth, New Hampshire. I gave a lecture entitled, Fourth and Fifth Amendment Rights: Why They Are Important to Both the Guilty and the Innocent.

Testified before the House Judiciary Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, Homeland Security and Investigations on the constitutionality of law enforcement officers domestic use of unmanned aerial systems. (May 17, 2013)

Invited Lecturer: Hoffinger Criminal Justice Colloquium. New York University School of Law. The Fourth Amendment and the Exclusionary Rule. (New York, NY) (February 24, 2009)

Invited Speaker, Federal Judicial Center. I spoke to a group of federal judges on the correctness and impact of two recent rulings by federal appellate courts involving Fourth Amendment issues. (Boston, MA) (June 20, 2007)

Invited Speaker: Mid-Year Meeting of Association of American Law Schools, Workshop on Criminal Law and Procedure: Lessons from Other Disciplines and New Realities. (Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada) (June 11-16, 2006)

Invited Speaker: DNA Fingerprinting & Civil Liberties, National Symposium, sponsored by the American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics. (Boston, MA) (May 11-13, 2006)

Invited Speaker: Criminal Procedure Stories: Challenges in Constitutional Procedure, Past, Present and Future. Harvard Law School (April 21-22, 2006)

Invited Speaker: Invited to present my book chapter from CRIMINAL PROCEDURE STORIES (Carol S. Steiker, ed. 2006) to the Law & Society Faculty Workshop at Suffolk Law School (December 2005)

Appointed by Secretary of State William Galvin to a five-year term to be a Commissioner on the Massachusetts State Ethics Commission (December 2003)

Invited Speaker: The Permissibility of Race or Ethnicity as a Factor in Assessing the Reasonableness of a Search or Seizure. A symposium on the Fourth

Amendment sponsored by the National Center for Justice and the Rule of Law, The University of Mississippi School of Law. (February 21, 2003)

Invited Speaker: Workshop on Section 1983 Litigation, sponsored by the Federal Judicial Center. Spoke to Federal District Judges from across the country on Fourth and Fifth Amendment cases that are pending in the United States Supreme Court in the October 2003 Term. (Boston, MA) (July 30, 2003)

Invited Speaker: Mississippi Public Defenders Spring Seminar. Spoke on Fourth Amendment issues concerning traffic stops, searches-incident-to arrest, and the arrest of multiple car occupants. (Gulfport, MS) (May 15, 2003)

President of the Board of Directors for the American Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts (2002-2004)

Invited speaker: The Effect of Technology on Fourth Amendment Analysis and Individual Rights. A symposium on the Fourth Amendment sponsored by the National Center for Justice and the Rule of Law, The University of Mississippi School of Law. (April 12, 2002)

Presentation to the Suffolk County Lawyers for Justice. Presented a paper on recent constitutional criminal procedure rulings of the United States Supreme Court. (Boston, MA) (October 24, 2001)

Invited Speaker: Supreme Court Review Panel, 2000 Annual Meeting of the American Bar Association (New York, N.Y.) (July 7, 2000)

Invited Speaker: Section 1983: Civil Rights Litigation, Washington D.C., sponsored by Georgetown University Law Center Continuing Legal Education (April 6-7, 2000)

Invited Speaker: Are the People "Secure"?: The Fourth Amendment and Modern Police Practice, New York University Review of Law & Social Change, New York University School of Law (April 5, 2000)

Invited Speaker: Constitutional Lawyering in the 21st Century, sponsored by the Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review, Harvard Law School (March 3-4, 2000)

Invited Speaker: Symposium 2000: Race, Crime and the Constitution, University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law (Philadelphia, PA) (February 2000)

Invited Speaker: Winning Strategies for Defending Federal Criminal Cases, sponsored by the Federal Defender Training Group (Savannah, GA) (June 3, 1999)

Speaker and Participant: Supreme Court 1998-99, The Term in Review, sponsored by the Federal Judicial Center (Washington, D.C.) (July, 1999)

Invited Speaker: “Driving While Black?: A Study in Search and Seizure,” Judicial Council Seminar, National Bar Association (New York, N.Y.) (April 17, 1999)

Invited Speaker: Fifth Annual “Rights of Spring” District of Columbia chapter of the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers (March 20, 1999)

Invited Speaker: Winning Strategies for Defending Federal Criminal Cases (August, 1998) Portland, Maine, sponsored by the Federal Defender Training Group

Speaker and Participant: Supreme Court 1997-98, The Term in Review, Washington, D.C. (July, 1998) sponsored by the Federal Judicial Center

Invited Speaker: Terry v. Ohio 30 Years Later: A Conference on the Fourth Amendment, Law Enforcement and Police-Citizen Encounters, St. John’s University School of Law (April, 1998)

Invited Speaker and Participant: The Supreme Court Preview (1997-1998 Term). The Institute of Bill of Rights Law, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary (October, 1997)

Invited Speaker: Judicial Conference of the United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit (Providence, R.I.) (September, 1997)

Invited Speaker and Participant: The Supreme Court Preview (1996-1997 Term). The Institute of Bill of Rights Law, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary (October, 1996)

Invited Speaker: Workshop for the Judges of the United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit (Hyannis, MA) (October 3, 1996)

Named one of the 40 Young Attorneys under the age of 40 who are “Rising Stars in the Law” by The National Law Journal, (November 20, 1995)

Invited Participant: Police, Lawyers, and Truth: A Symposium. Organized by the Criminal Justice Institute at Harvard Law School, (November 14, 1995)

Invited Speaker and Participant: The Supreme Court Preview (1995-1996 Term). The Institute of Bill of Rights Law, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary (October, 1995)

Winner of the Metcalf Award for Excellence in Teaching at Boston University (May, 1995)

Invited Speaker and Participant: The Supreme Court Preview (1994-1995 Term). The Institute of Bill of Rights Law, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary (October, 1994)

Featured Lecturer: Mellon Lecture Series, University of Pittsburgh School of Law (March 31, 1994)

Invited Speaker and Participant: Race, Crime, and Law in America. Washington and Lee University School of Law (March 11, 1994)

Featured Speaker: Ninth Annual Conference of the International Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement (Cambridge, MA) (September, 1993)

Invited Speaker: 1994 Annual Meeting of the Association of American Law Schools, Criminal Justice Section (January, 1994)

Invited Speaker and Participant: American Criminal Justice System Approaching the Year 2000. The Institute of Bill of Rights Law, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary (November, 1993)

Invited Speaker and Participant: The Supreme Court Preview (1993-1994 Term). The Institute of Bill of Rights Law, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary (September, 1993)

Invited Speaker: Fourth Annual Clason Lecture Series at the Western New England College School of Law (Spring 1993)

Invited Speaker: The History and Legacy of the Writs of Assistance. Moderated by Justice David Souter, Supreme Court of the United States. ABA Midyear Meeting Advisory Committee (Boston, MA) (February, 1993)

Invited Speaker: The Third Annual Forum on the Bill of Rights in Honor of Judge Robert S. Vance sponsored by the Federal Bar Association of Atlanta, Georgia (Oct., 1992)

Invited Speaker and Participant: The Supreme Court Preview (1992-1993 Term). The Institute of Bill of Rights Law, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary (Sept., 1992)

Invited Speaker and Participant: Liberty and Security: A Contemporary Perspective on the "Criminal Justice Revolution: of the 1960's, Constitutional Law Resource Center, Drake University School of Law, Des Moines, Iowa (April, 1992)

Invited Speaker: Office of the Appellate Defender, New York, NY (Dec., 1991)

Invited Speaker: Panel Discussion on Campus Speech: 1991 Yale Law School Alumni Weekend (Oct., 1991)

Invited Speaker: Panel Discussion at Harvard Law School on the nomination of Judge Clarence Thomas to the United States Supreme Court (Sept., 1991)

Invited Speaker: The Bill of Rights Yesterday and Today: A Bicentennial Celebration, Valparaiso University School of Law (Sept., 1991)

Invited Speaker and Participant: The Supreme Court Preview (1991-1992 Term). The Institute of Bill of Rights Law, Marshall-Wythe School of Law, The College of William and Mary (Sept., 1991)

Official Reporter, Future of the Courts Commission established in July, 1990, by Chief Justice Paul Liacos of the Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court to provide a blueprint for the next 30 years concerning changes in the Massachusetts judicial system. Responsible for writing the Report and Recommendation of the Criminal Justice Task Force, which was included in the Final Report, submitted to Chief Justice Liacos in August, 1992

Invited Speaker: "The Changing Focus of the Drug Wars: The Abridgement of Fundamental Rights in the War on Drugs," University of Michigan School of Law, Ann Arbor, Michigan (April, 1991)

Moderator: Panel discussion at Cornell University on the legalization of drugs. Speakers included William von Raab, former Commissioner of the U.S. Customs Service under President Reagan, and Benjamin Ward, former New York City Police Commissioner under Mayor Ed Koch (April, 1990)

Invited Speaker: Tufts University forum discussing the Supreme Court's affirmative actions cases. Main topic: the Court's decision in City of Richmond v. Croson (Spring, 1989)

Numerous appearances on Boston area television and radio news programs discussing issues related to constitutional law, constitutional criminal procedure and the Supreme Court of the United States.

References available upon request.